

Presentation Interim Report January - March 2022 29 April 2022

### THE GROUP'S FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

MSEK	Q122	Q121	Change	2022 LTM	2021	Change
Net sales	5,022	3,869	29.8% <sup>1</sup>	18,633	17,480	6.6%2
EBITA <sup>3</sup>	1,016	815	24.7%	3,910	3,709	5.4%
EBITA margin <sup>3</sup>	20.2%	21.1%	-0.9	21.0%	21.2%	-0.2
Profit before tax	838	668	25.4%	3,240	3,070	5.6%
Net profit for the period	628	501	25.3%	2,556	2,429	5.2%
Operating cash flow	322	321	0.3%	2,939	2,938	-
Earnings per share <sup>4</sup>	1.36	1.09	24.8%	5.53	5.26	5.1%
Return on capital employed	22.5%	20.5%	2.0	22.5%	22.5%	-
Return on capital employed, excl. goodwill	160%	151%	9.0	160%	162%	-2.0

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Organic growth of 13.6% in Q122.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Organic growth of 15.3% in 2021.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Before acquisition costs.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Adjusted for share split 5:1 in May 2021.

### THE BUSINESS AREAS' FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

DENTAL						
MSEK	Q122	Q121	Change	2022 LTM	2021	Change
Net sales	1,306	1,339	-2.5%	5,090	5,123	-0.6%
EBITA	255	303	-15.8%	1,032	1,080	-4.4%
EBITA margin	19.5%	22.6%	-3.1	20.3%	21.1%	-0.8
DEMOLITION & TOOLS						
MSEK	Q122	Q121	Change	2022 LTM	2021	Change
Net sales	1,338	915	46.2%	5,124	4,701	9.0%
EBITA	319	232	37.5%	1,348	1,261	6.9%
EBITA margin	23.8%	25.4%	-1.6	26.3%	26.8%	-0.5
SYSTEMS SOLUTIONS						
MSEK	Q122	Q121	Change	2022 LTM	2021	Change
Net sales	2,378	1,615	47.2%	8,419	7,656	10.0%
EBITA	480	309	55.3%	1,665	1,494	11.4%
EBITA margin	20.2%	19.1%	1.1	19.8%	19.5%	0.3

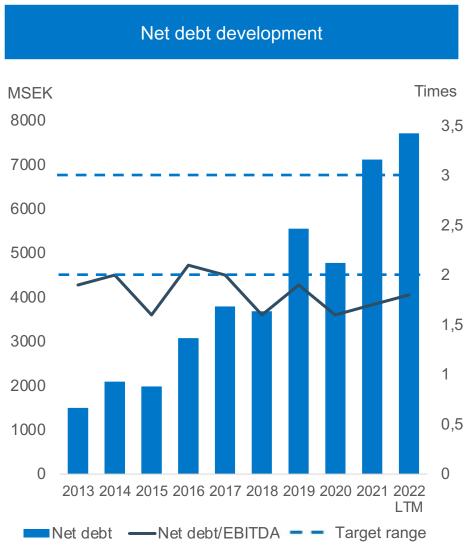
EBITA is excluding acquisition costs.

### **ACQUIRED VS ORGANIC EBITA GROWTH**

MSEK	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
EBITA	3,709	2,702	2,523	2,168	1,732	1,377	1,186
EBITA from acquisitions	488	222	221	197	198	152	118
Growth %	18%	9%	10%	11%	14%	13%	12%
Of which from previous year's acquisitions	55	115	43	124	68	16	27
Of which from current year's acquisitions	433	107	178	73	130	136	91
Organic EBITA growth %	21%	0%	3%	10%	10%	3%	8%
FX EBITA growth %	-2%	-2%	3%	4%	1%	0%	3%
Acquired annualized EBITA <sup>1</sup>	595	152	287	110	223	204	107
Net debt/EBITDA	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.6

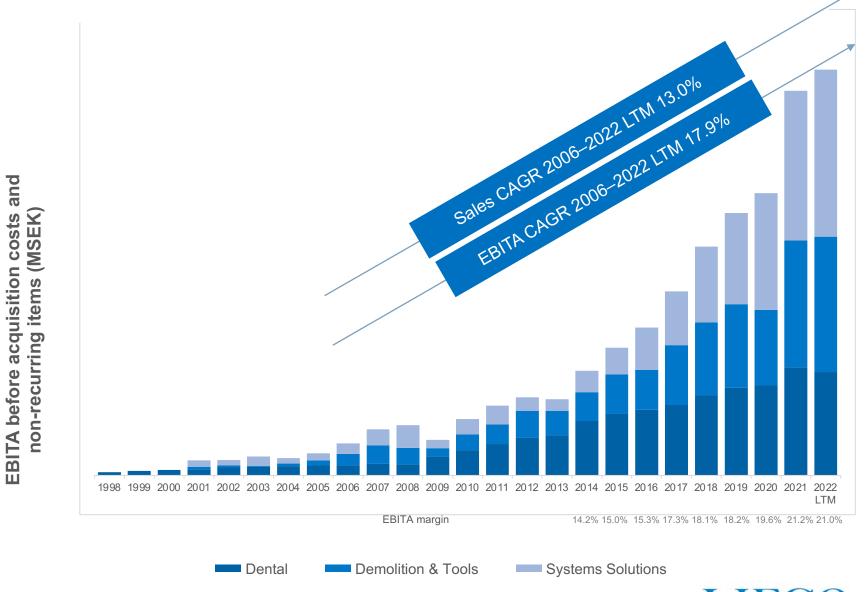
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Estimated EBITA if the businesses had been consolidated from 1 January. EBITA is defined as operating profit before amortization and impairment of intangible assets arising from acquisitions. As from 2019 net debt/EBITDA includes leasing according to IFRS 16.

#### NET DEBT DEVELOPMENT AND BALANCE SHEET

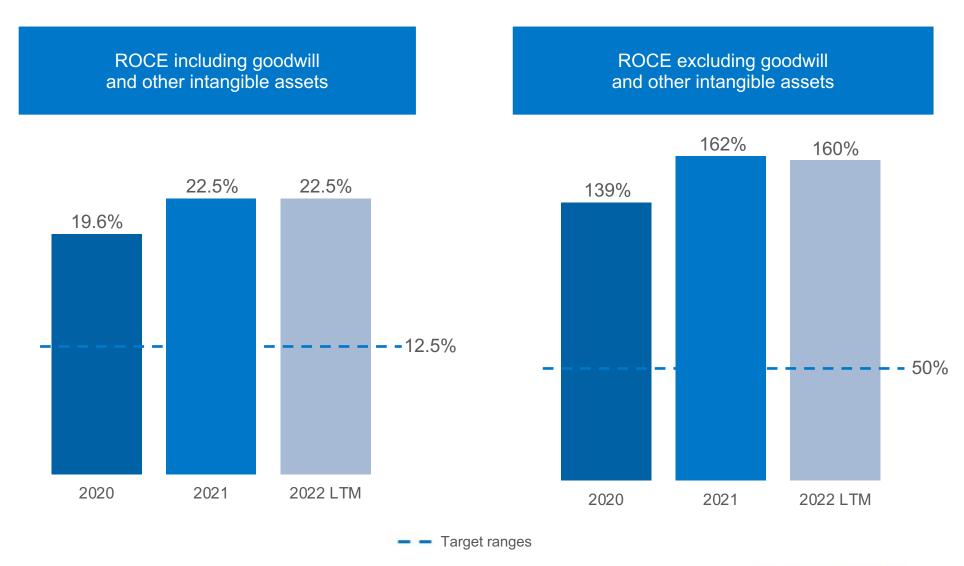


Balance she	et		
MSEK	31 Mar 2022	31 Dec 2021	31 Mar 2021
Intangible fixed assets	16,234	15,497	13,085
Tangible fixed assets	2,091	2,052	1,732
Financial assets	340	320	223
Inventory	3,362	2,821	2,306
Accounts receivable	2,664	2,257	1,914
Other receivables	547	420	453
Cash and cash equivalents	1,474	1,509	1,266
Total assets	26,712	24,876	20,979
Shareholders' equity	11,470	10,756	9,499
Interest-bearing liabilities	7,281	6,965	5,871
Other liabilities and provisions	3,458	3,144	2,659
Accounts payable	1,596	1,294	1,052
Other short-term liabilities	2,907	2,717	1,898
Total equity and liabilities	26,712	24,876	20,979
Net debt	7,710	7,113	5,903
Net debt/EBITDA	1.8x	1.7x	1.8x
Capital employed excl. goodwill and other intangible assets	2,448	2,294	1,899
ROCE excl. goodwill and other intangible assets	160%	162%	151%
Capital employed incl. goodwill and other intangible assets	17,387	16,447	13,981
ROCE incl. goodwill and other intangible assets	22.5%	22.5%	20.5%

#### ONE TARGET: TO INCREASE PROFITS EVERY YEAR



#### **CAPITAL EMPLOYED**



#### **MANAGEMENT AND CHAIRMAN**



Per Waldemarson

CEO

Started at Lifco 2006

**Born**: 1977

#### Education

 MSc in Business Administration, Stockholm School of Economics

#### Experience

- Management Consultant at Bain & Co 2002–2006
- MD of Brokk 2006–2009
- President of the Dental business area since 2009

#### Own and related parties' holdings

513,500 Class B shares, 140,000 Class B shares through Pension Scheme and 87,412 synthetic call options



#### Therése Hoffman

**CFO** 

Started at Lifco 2007

**Born:** 1971

#### Education

 International Marketing, Mälardalens Högskola

#### Experience

- CFO Nordenta 2007–2011
- · CFO of Lifco since 2011

#### Own and related parties' holdings

1,500 Class B shares and 10,926 synthetic call options



#### **Martin Linder**

Head of Business Area Systems Solutions

Started at Lifco 2009

**Born**: 1972

#### Education

 MSc in Material physics and PhD in Solid state electronics, KTH Royal Institute of Technology

#### Experience

- CEO Proline Group 2016–2019
- CEO Leab Group 2008–2016
- Various management positions in Note 2003–2008

#### Own and related parties' holdings

203,000 Class B shares, 51,250 Class B shares through Pension Scheme and 43,706 synthetic call options



#### Ingvar Ljungqvist

**Head of Acquisitions** 

Started at Lifco 2015

**Born:** 1960

#### Education

 MSc in Aeronautical Engineering, KTH Royal Institute of Technology

#### Experience

 Pareto, SEB-Enskilda New York, IBM, Boeing

#### Own and related parties' holdings

271,500 Class B shares, 30,000 through Pension Scheme and 21,853 synthetic call options



**Carl Bennet** 

Chairman

**Born**: 1951

Other assignments

- Chairman and main owner of Getinge and Elanders
- Member of the Board of Arjo, Holmen and L E Lundbergföretagen

#### Holdings via companies

30,379,850 Class A shares 197,502,023 Class B shares

#### LIFCO DEVELOPS LEADING NICHE COMPANIES

#### LIFCO

Sales 2022 LTM: EBITA 2022 LTM: 18,633 MSEK 3,910 MSEK













Leading distributors of dental products in Nordics and Germany

% of EBITA<sup>1</sup>

Sales 2022 LTM: 5,090 MSEK EBITA 2022 LTM: 1,032 MSEK 28%

Leading producers of demolition robots and attachments for excavators and cranes

Sales 2022 LTM: 5,124 MSEK

EBITA 2022 LTM: 1,348 MSEK

% of EBITA<sup>1</sup>



Wide range of leading systems solutions providers

% of EBITA<sup>1</sup>

Sales 2022 LTM: 8,419 EBITA 2022 LTM: 1,665

8,419 MSEK 1,665 MSEK

39%





#### A SAFE HAVEN FOR YOUR BUSINESS

Lifco is a long-term owner

· Lifco basically never sells a company

The business stays independent and local

- All decisions taken at local management level
- No forced synergies or integration
- Lifco has never moved a business

Incremental and continuous development

No big shake-outs. We look for stable growth of profits

Long-term managers and employees

- Our culture is based on simplicity, common sense and minimized bureaucracy
- Lifco's employees tend to stay on forever

#### DECENTRALIZED PROFIT-ORIENTED CULTURE

Right person in the right position

Motivated managers who deliver results

Continuous pricing optimization

Focus on customers with potential for sustainable profit growth

Optimized management structure

Focus on value adding personnel and minimized bureaucracy

Outsourced non-core functions

• Focus on the value creating parts of the business

Cash flow in focus

Strong cash flow also in growth phases

Long-term perspective

Investments in value creating activities to secure long-term profit growth

# SUSTAINABILITY AN INTEGRATED PART OF OUR BUSINESS STRATEGY

**UN Global Compact** 

signatory

Invest in niche companies with a sustainable business model

Code of Conduct

All subsidiaries must apply

All employees must be informed

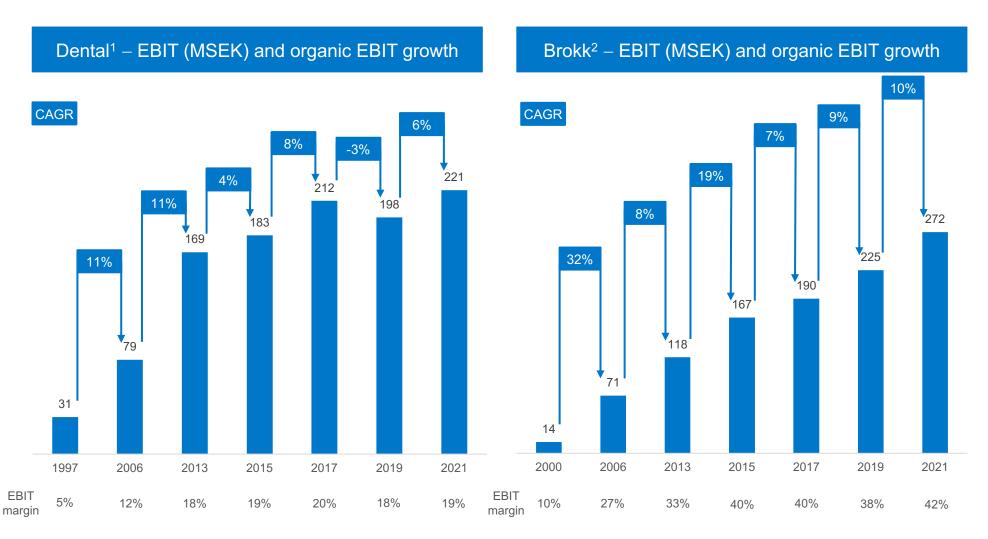
Sustainability part of our due diligence process

Any
deviation to the Code
of Conduct is
reported
to senior management

Whistleblower system implemented

Increased focus on ESG measurements and follow-ups

### **EXAMPLES OF ORGANIC DEVELOPMENT**

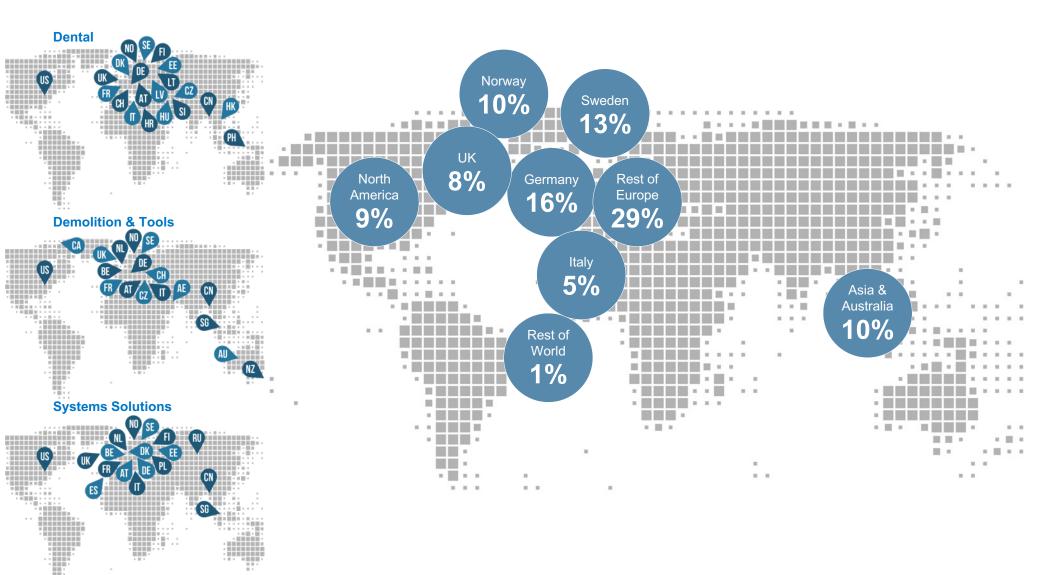


<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Companies included: Nordenta, DAB Dental, Dansk Nordenta, LIC Scadenta and Directa Directa's sales have been adjusted for the effect of asset and liabilities acquisitions.



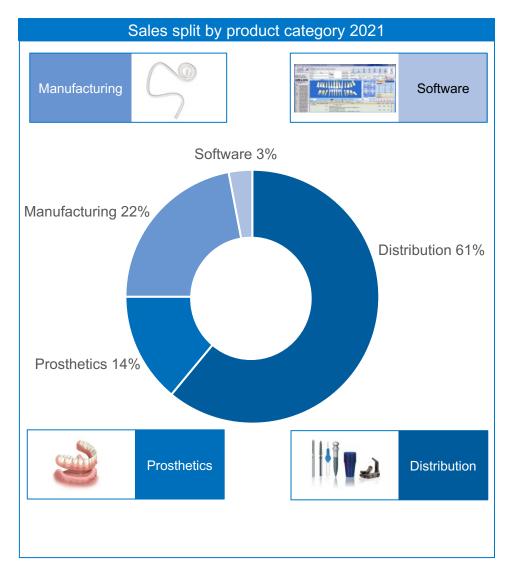
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Refers to Brokk AB.

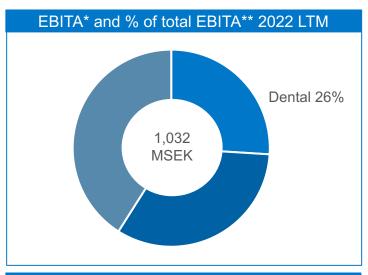
### **GEOGRAPHIC FOOTPRINT**

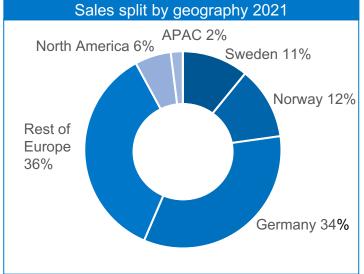


#### **DENTAL**









<sup>\*</sup>Before acquisition costs and non-recurring items. \*\*Excluding HQ costs.

### STRONG FOOTHOLD IN KEY MARKETS



Lifco's denta	l market pre	sence and	example of	brands used	d in different	markets
	Sweden	Norway	Denmark	Finland	Germany	Rest of Europe
Distribution of consumables	✓	✓	<b>√</b>	✓	✓	∠urope ✓
Distribution of equipment	<b>✓</b>	✓	✓	✓		<b>✓</b>
Prosthetics		✓			✓	
Software	✓		✓		✓	
Examples of Lifco brands	onordenta	LIC SCADENTA SCADENTA SENIAL AS	ॐNordenta al dente ⊛	HAMMASVÄLINE	MDENTAL  MODELLA  MARKETER  MODELLA  MO	MMDental with Ammentury  PRODENT  DENTAMED  Lings (Section 98)
	ALMASOFT Mor odreke i predicilen					

Lifco's market positions within dental consumables Nordics: #1-2 **Baltics: Top 3** DACH: Top 5 **Eastern Europe: Top 3** 

Manufacturing





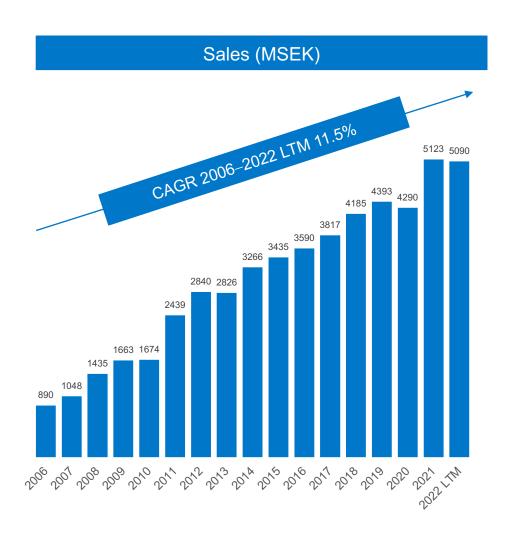


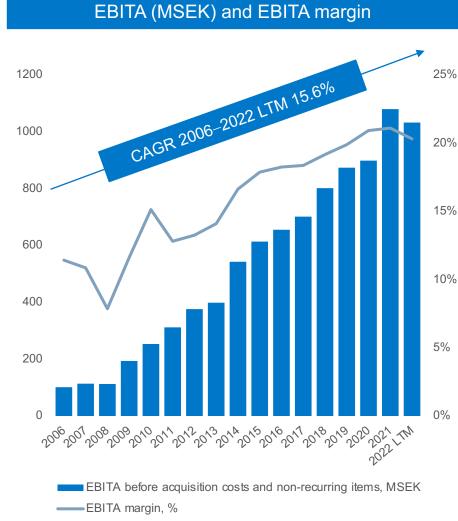




#### **DENTAL FINANCIAL OVERVIEW**

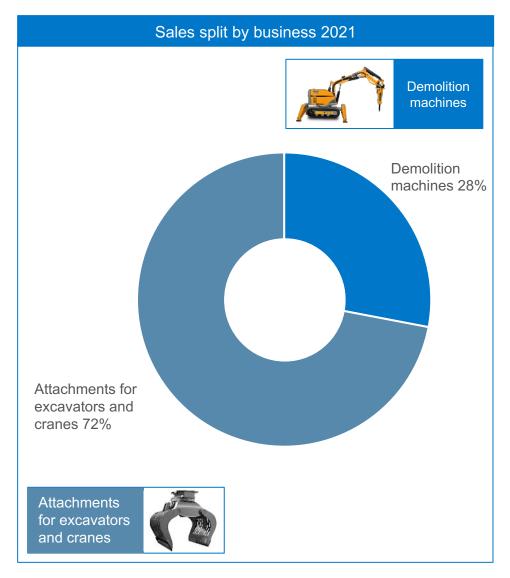


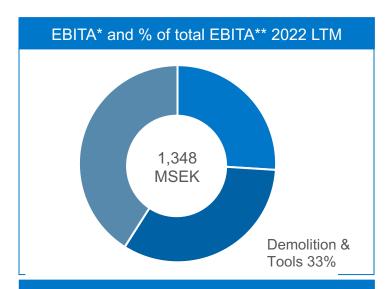




### **DEMOLITION & TOOLS**





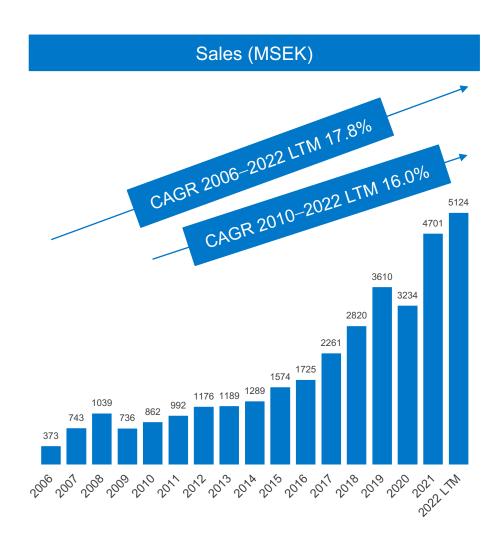


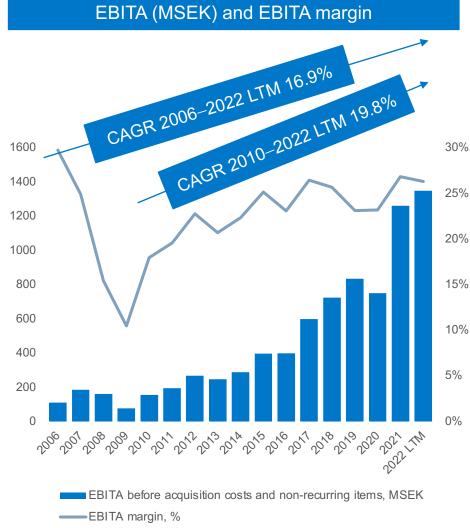


<sup>\*</sup>Before acquisition costs and non-recurring items. \*\*Excluding HQ costs.

### **DEMOLITION & TOOLS FINANCIAL OVERVIEW**

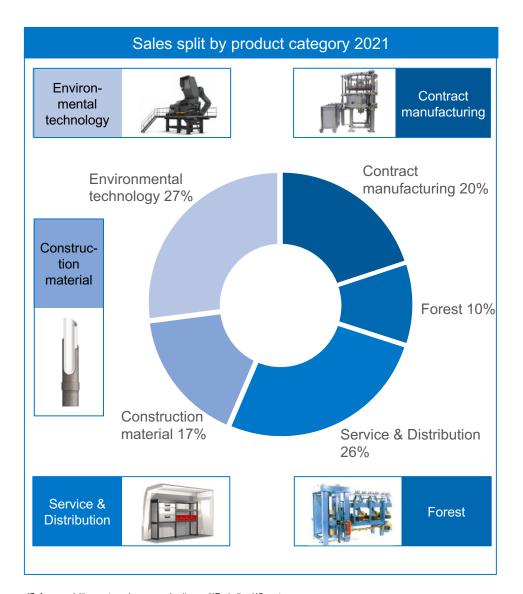


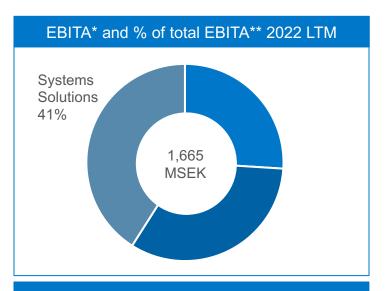


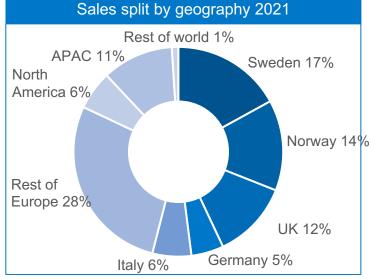


#### **SYSTEMS SOLUTIONS**





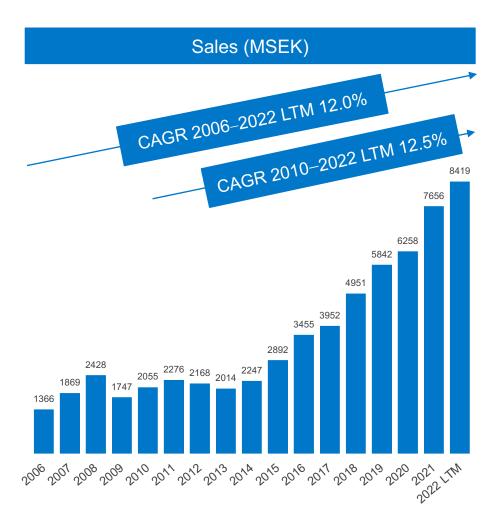


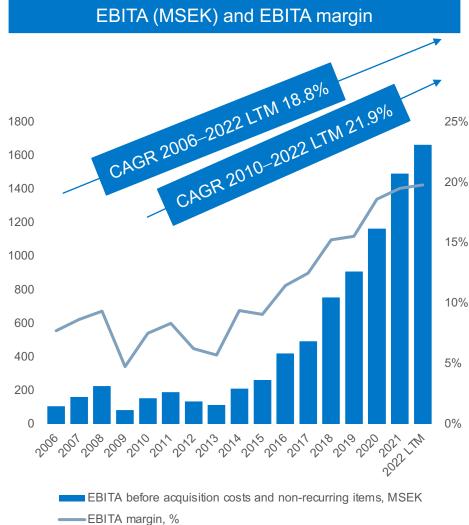


<sup>\*</sup>Before acquisition costs and non-recurring items. \*\*Excluding HQ costs.

### **SYSTEMS SOLUTIONS FINANCIAL OVERVIEW**

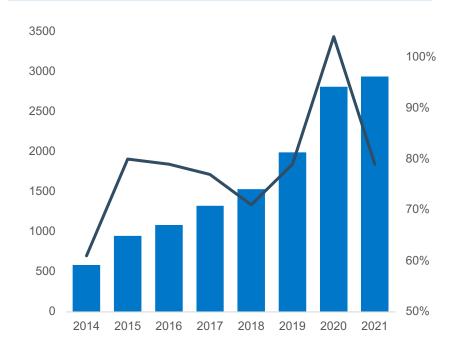




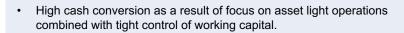


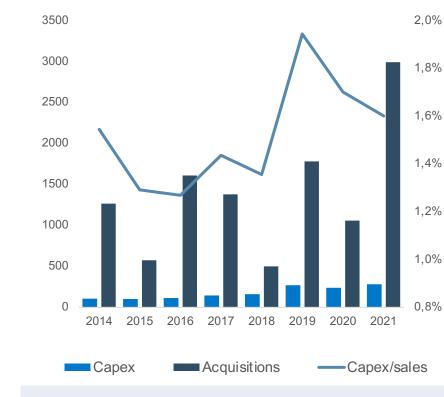
#### STRONG CASH FLOW GENERATION

# Operating cash flow after tax, before investments<sup>1</sup>



Operating cash flow after tax, before investments, MSEKCash flow conversion, %





Capex and acquisitions<sup>2</sup>

- Low required maintenance capex within the Group.
- Due to outsourcing of a large share of basic manufacturing, investments in subsidiaries with own production can be minimized.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Cash flow conversion defined as operating cash flow after tax divided by EBITA before acquisition costs.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Refers to investments in tangible fixed assets.

### **OVERVIEW OF ACQUISITIONS 2006–2012**

Year	Company	Description	Туре	Country	Sales at acquisition	Total sales MSEK
	Darda	Producer of attachments for demolition robots	Demolition & Tools	Germany	MEUR 8	
2006	Dental Prime	Distributor of dental equipment and services	Dental	Finland	MEUR 3	132
	Elektronikprodukter i Järlåsa	Producer of high quality electronics	Systems Solutions	Sweden	MSEK 30	
	Hekotek	Producer of sawmill equipment	Systems Solutions	Estonia	MEUR 13	
	Kinshofer	Producer of tools for excavators and cranes	Demolition & Tools	Germany	MEUR 66	
	Oriola Dental	Distributor of consumables and equipment	Dental	Finland	MEUR 45	
2007	Plass Data Dental	Producer of IT-systems for dental clinics	Dental	Denmark	MDKK 7	1,328
	Proline	Relining of plumbing systems	Systems Solutions	Sweden	MSEK 120	
	Safe Dental	IT services to dental clinics	Dental	Sweden	MSEK 2	
	Zetterströms Rostfria	Producer of quality products in stainless steel	Systems Solutions	Sweden	MSEK 50	
	Endomark	Distributor of consumables and equipment	Dental	Sweden	MSEK 9	
2008	Tevo	Producer of interiors for vehicles	Systems Solutions	UK	MGBP 8	184
	XO Care Denmark A/S	Distributor of dental equipment and services	Dental	Denmark	MDKK 77	
	Aponox	Producer of tools for excavators and cranes	Demolition & Tools	Finland	-	
2009	Ellman Produkter	Distributor of consumables	Dental	Sweden	MSEK 43	53
	Interdental	Distributor of prosthetics	Dental	Norway	MSEK 10	
2010	ATC	Distributor of Brokk machines	Demolition & Tools	France	MEUR 5	48
	EDP	Distributor of consumables and equipment	Dental	Germany	MEUR 119	
0044	NETdental	Distributor of consumables	Dental	Germany	MEUR 20	
2011	RF-System	Producer of tools for excavators and cranes	Demolition & Tools	Sweden	MSEK 80	1,460
	Wintech	Producer of high quality electronics	Systems Solutions	Sweden	MSEK 125	
2012	Ahlberg Cameras	Producer of camera systems for the nuclear industry	Demolition & Tools	Sweden	MSEK 73	73

### **OVERVIEW OF ACQUISITIONS 2014–2016**

Year	Company	Description	Туре	Country	Sales at acquisition	Total sales MSEK
2014	MDH	Producer of dental prosthetics	Dental	Germany	MEUR 44	400
	Auger Torque	Producer of earth drills	Demolition & Tools	UK	MGBP 10	
	J.H. Orsing	Dental products	Dental	Sweden	MSEK 20	
	Preventum Partner	Accounting services & quality systems	Dental	Sweden	MSEK 10	
2015	Rapid Granulator	Manufacturer of granulators	Systems Solutions	Sweden	MSEK 300	485
	Sanistål interior for vehicles	Producer of interiors for vehicles	Systems Solutions	Denmark	MDKK 25	
	Smilodent	Dental products	Dental	Germany	MEUR 4.8	
	Top Dental	Manufacturer of disinfectants	Dental	UK	MGBP 3.4	
	Aquajet Systems	Manufactures hydro-demolition robots	Demolition & Tools	Sweden	MSEK 60	
	Auto-Maskin¹	Diesel control units for marine use	Systems Solutions	Norway	MNOK 130	
	Cenika AS	Electrical equipment for low voltage	Systems Solutions	Norway	MNOK 160	
	Dens Esthetix	Prosthetics	Dental	Germany	MEUR 1.4	
	Design Dental	Imports and manufactures prosthetics	Dental	Denmark	MDKK 13	
2016	Endodonti products	Dental products	Dental	Sweden	MSEK 10	1,210
	Nordesign	Supplier of LED-lighting	Systems Solutions	Norway	MNOK 64	
	Parkell	Manufactures and sells dental consumables	Dental	USA	MUSD 29	
	Praezimed	Service of dental instruments	Dental	Germany	MEUR 2.5	
	Redoma Recycling	Producer of recycling machines for cables	Systems Solutions	Sweden	MSEK 25	
	TMC/Nessco	Supplier of marine compressors and spare parts	Systems Solutions	Norway	MNOK 525	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Announced in 2015.

### **OVERVIEW OF ACQUISITIONS 2017**

Year	Company	Description	Туре	Country	Sales at acquisition	Total sales MSEK
	Haglöf Sweden	Professional forest inventory instruments	Systems Solution	Sweden	MSEK 60	
	Hultdins	Manufactures tools for forest machines	Demolition & Tools	Sweden	MSEK 152	
	Silvent	Energy optimization and work environment	Systems Solutions	Sweden	MSEK 120	
	Solebee's	Attachments to excavators and skidsteer loaders	Demolition&Tools	USA	MUSD 11	
	Pro Optix	Equipment for the European fiber optic market	Systems Solutions	Sweden	MSEK 62	
	Perfect Ceramic Dental <sup>1</sup>	Dental laboratory	Dental	China	MHKD 118	
2017	Hydal	Supplier of aluminium cabinets	Systems Solutions	Norway	MNOK 50	1,000
	Fiberworks	Equipment for the European fiber optic market	Systems Solutions	Norway	MNOK 93	1,000
	Elit	Wholesaler of electric installations and power generation	Systems Solution	Norway	MNOK 38	
	CDL and Hohenstücken	Dental laboratories	Dental	Germany	MEUR 1.3	
	Blinken	Construction material	Systems Solutions	Norway	MNOK 124	
	Wachtel	Construction material	Systems Solutions	Germany	MEUR 2	
	Doherty	Excavator products	Demolition & Tools	New Zealand	MNZD 14	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>80% of the total sales are generated by Lifco's dental company MDH in Germany.

### **OVERVIEW OF ACQUISITIONS 2018–2019**

Year	Company	Description	Туре	Country	Sales at acquisition	Total sales MSEK
	Computer konkret	Software for dentists	Dental	Germany	MEUR 3.8	
	Spocs	Assembling and testing of electronic products	Systems Solutions	Sweden	MSEK 61	
	Dental Direkt - 3D Dental	Distributor of dental products	Dental	Norway and Denmark	MNOK 95 MDKK 25	
0040	Assets from Toolpack	Interior for service vehicles	Systems Solutions	Norway	MNOK 40	
2018	Flörchinger Zahntechnik	Dental laboratory	Dental	Germany	MEUR 1.7	580
	Wexman	Professional workwear	Systems Solutions	Sweden	MSEK 46	
	Denterbridge	Dental laboratory	Dental	France	MEUR 9	
	Rhein 83	Dental manufacturer	Dental	Italy	MEUR 8	
	ERC Systems	Relining	Systems Solutions	Sweden	MSEK 20	
	Indexator Rotator Systems	Rotators for the forest industry	Demolition & Tools	Sweden	MSEK 300	
	Hammer	Hydraulic breakers	Demolition & Tools	Italy	MEUR 20	
2019	UK POS	Visual display solutions	Systems Solutions	UK	MGBP 12	1,277
	Rustibus Worldwide	Marine equipment	Systems Solutions	Norway	MNOK 56	
	Ergopack	Mobile pallet strapping systems	Systems Solutions	Germany	MEUR 22	
	Brian James Trailers	Car trailers	Systems Solutions	UK	MGBP 26	

### **OVERVIEW OF ACQUISITIONS 2020**

Year	Company	Description	Туре	Country	Sales at acquisition	Total sales MSEK
	Rönvig Dental Manufacturing	Dental	Dental	Denmark	MDKK 30	
	Workplace Safety	Dental	Dental	Denmark	MDKK 79	
	Dental Grupa	Distributor of dental products	Dental	Croatia	MSEK 94	
	Cramaro Tarpaulin Systems	Tarpaulin systems	Systems Solutions	Italy	MEUR 27	
2020	TrollDental product portfolio	Dental products	Dental	Sweden	MSEK 25	~770
	Consys	Dental software	Dental	Germany	MEUR 1.9	
	Tastitalia	Manufacturer of tailor-made touch panels, displays and keypads.	Systems Solutions	Italy	MEUR 12.2	
	Swallow	Distributor of dental consumables	Dental	UK	MGBP 3.9	
	Sendoline	Manufacturer of dental products	Dental	Sweden	MSEK 38	
	ContacEZ product portfolio	Dental products	Dental	USA	MUSD 2.2	

### **OVERVIEW OF ACQUISITIONS 2021-2022**

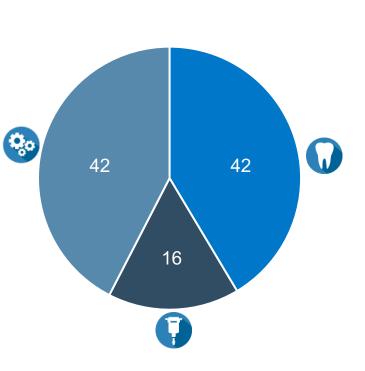
Year	Company	Description	Туре	Country	Sales at acquisition	Total sales MSEK
	Kaniedenta <sup>1</sup>	Manufacturing and sales of dental consumables	Dental	Germany	MEUR 29	
	Rissmann Dental <sup>1</sup>	Prosthetics	Dental	Germany	MEUR 4.1	
	T.Freemantle	Manufacturer of cartooning and sleeving machinery	Systems Solutions	UK	MGBP 5.0	
	MultiOne	Manufacturer of mini loaders and attachments	Demolition & Tools	Italy	MEUR 27	
	Cleveland Cascades	Design and manufacture of bespoke dry bulk loading chutes	Systems Solutions	UK	MGBP 5.1	
	Kentzler-Kaschner	Distributor of dental products	Dental	Germany	MEUR 3.6	
	Medema	Distributor of dental products	Dental	Czech Republic	MCZK 26	
	Spinaclean	Develops and sells vacuum cleaners and pressure washers for high-level cleaning	Systems Solutions	UK	MGBP 5.8	
	Cangini Benne	Manufacturer of attachments for excavators and front loaders	Demolition & Tools	Italy	MEUR 35	
2021 <sup>3</sup>	ErgoPack's distributor in the US <sup>2</sup>	Distributor of ErgoPack's products in the US	Systems Solutions	USA	MUSD 4.2	~2,000
	Elvärmeprodukter i Skellefteå	Distributor of heating products for floor, roof, ground and frost protection	Systems Solutions	Sweden	MSEK 38	
	DVG De Vecchi	Manufacturer and distributor of components for coffee machines	Systems Solutions	Italy	MEUR 16	
	Next Hydraulics	Manufacturing of telescopic cranes, mainly for light vechicles, and stabilizers for vehicles	Systems Solutions	Italy	MEUR 21	
	Bode Components	Manufacturer of safety products for elevators	Systems Solutions	Germany	MEUR 5	
	Anidem Computers	IT services for dental clinics	Dental	Sweden	MSEK 4	
	Easy Life International  Truck-line  Zenith Dental4	Manufacturer of water purification and plant nutrition for aquariums.	Systems Solutions	Netherlands	MEUR 3.3	
		Manufacturer of high-end lightbars for trucks	Systems Solutions	Germany	MEUR 15	
		Distributor of dental products	Dental	Denmark	MDKK 21	
	Cenec Tavlebygg <sup>4</sup>	Manufactures low voltage electrical supplies	Systems Solutions	Norway	MNOK 17	
	Cormidi <sup>5</sup>	Manufacturer of mini dumpers and mini loaders	Demolition & Tools	Italy	MEUR 13	
2022	Specialists Alarm Services	Develops and manufactures staff attack and nurse call systems	Dental	UK	MGBP 3.9	I

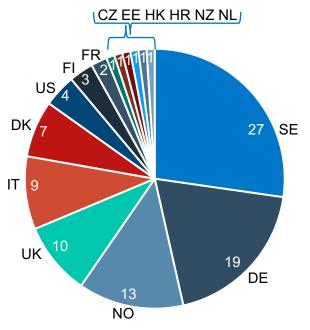
### **NUMBER OF ACQUISITIONS 2006–2022**

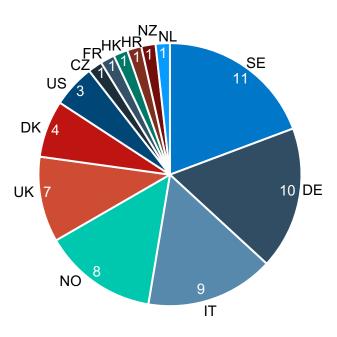
Segment split

Country split 2006-2022

Country split 2017-2022







#### **FINANCIAL TARGETS**

#### Growth in EBITA

- Organic growth in EBITA in excess of GDP growth in relevant geographies
- · Acquisitions to add additional growth

# EBITA/Capital employed<sup>1</sup>

More than 50%

#### Net debt/EBITDA

• Normally in the range 2–3x

# Dividend policy as % of net profit

• Distribute 30–50% of net profit

#### **HIGHLIGHTS**

## Strong track record

- 13.0% annual sales growth rate 2006–2021
- 17.9% annual EBITA growth rate 2006–2021

# Focus on profitability

· Good profitability is a prerequisite for sustainable growth

# Strong market positions

 Strong market positions in the Nordic markets in the Dental segment (top 2–3) and Demolition & Tools segment (global #1)

# Balance sheet target

Net debt/EBITDA in the range of 2–3X

#### Cash flow

- Diversification and cash flow focus support low cyclicality, Dental is essentially noncyclical
- Strong cash flow and deleveraging capabilities
- Low required maintenance capex within the Group

#### Ownership

 Carl Bennet largest shareholder (50.2% of capital and 68.9% of votes) and committed long-term owner

